

## ANNUAL REPORT FOR FISCAL YEAR 2015

Fiscal Services Division/Reimbursement Unit Department of Management and Budget



## L. BROOKS PATTERSON, OAKLAND COUNTY EXECUTIVE

COUNTY MICHIGAN

DEPARTMENT OF MANAGEMENT AND BUDGET FISCAL SERVICES DIVISION REIMBURSEMENT UNIT

REIMBURSEMENT SECTIONS: CIRCUIT COURT

PROBATE/FAMILY COURT

248-858-0506 248-858-1130

February 1, 2016

Honorable L. Brooks Patterson County Executive 2100 Pontiac Lake Road Executive Office Building, Department 409 Waterford, MI 48328

Dear Mr. Patterson:

Submitted herewith is the Fiscal Services Division-Reimbursement Unit Annual Report for Fiscal Year 2015, covering the period October 1, 2014 through September 30, 2015.

Total collections for the Circuit Court, Family Court, and Administration/Probate Court Sections (including credits for Community Service) for fiscal year 2015 were \$9,186,498. Expenditures for this unit were \$2,881,808 resulting in a collection/expense ratio of \$3.19 collected for every dollar expended. Prior year's information for comparison purposes is included in this report.

This unit will continue to review policies, improve procedures in an effort to increase collections, and investigate new areas of collections for the future. The activities of the Fiscal Services Division-Reimbursement Unit for fiscal year 2015 are presented for your review.

Laurie VanPelt, CPFO

Director of Management & Budget

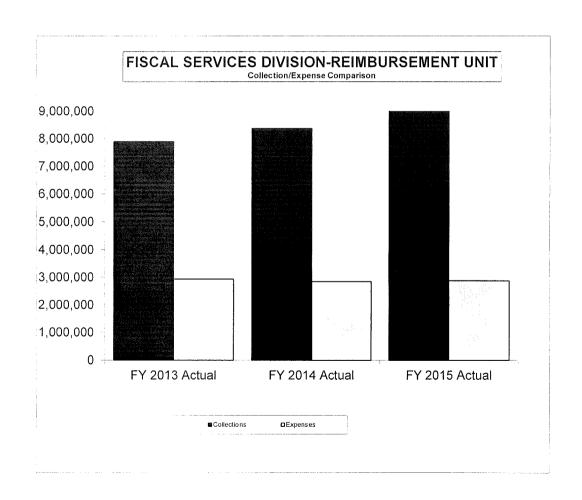
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## FISCAL SERVICES DIVISION-REIMBURSEMENT UNIT FISCAL YEAR 2015 ANNUAL REPORT COLLECTION / EXPENSE COMPARISON STATEMENT

	FY	2013 Actual FY 2014		2014 Actual	014 Actual FY 2015 A		
Salaries & Fringes Operating Expenses	\$	2,298,717 644,737	\$	2,226,518 622,326	\$	2,274,884 606,924	
Total Expenses	\$	2,943,454	\$	2,848,844	\$	2,881,808	
Total Collections Community Service Credits	\$	7,389,547 505,508	\$	7,955,348 418,622	\$	8,850,286 336,212	
Total Collections & Credits	\$	7,895,055	\$	8,373,970	\$	9,186,498	
Collection/Expense Ratio	\$	2.68	\$	2.94	\$	3.19	



	Collectio			tions			
	incovered well	FY 2015		FY 2014		FY 2013	
Circuit Court-General Jurisdiction Division:	European Control	AAAAAAAAAA	STATEMENT OF THE PARTY OF THE P		E22/20/2007400		
Restitution**	\$	3,784,098	\$	2,684,155	\$	2,006,679	
Court Costs***		570,269		715,928		690,206	
Attorney Fees****		992,416		926,737		963,655	
Inmate Board and Care		508		1,730		1,113	
Crime Victim's Rights Fees		404,907		383,864		350,385	
Fines		298,596		293,418		304,969	
Forensic Lab Fees/DNA*		7,220		4,365		7,448	
Extradition Fees		470		2,293		1,450	
Community Service Fees		-		25		168	
State Minimum Costs*		333,701		318,602		324,338	
Fingerprinting Fees		1,585		3,153		2,550	
Late Penalty		141,246		141,047		146,782	
Cost of Prosecution		1,796		2,050		4,089	
Bond Forfeiture		12,681		8,460		817	
Adult Treatment Court	\$	3,275	•	5,242	<u> </u>	4,702	
Total  Circuit Court-Family Division:	<del>-</del>	6,552,768	\$	5,491,069	\$	4,809,351	
Board and Care (Juvenile Maintenance)	\$	933,215	\$	1,020,216	\$	1,032,721	
Collection Offset (Board and Care)	Φ	267,628	Ψ	279,315	Ψ	284,618	
Governmental Benefits (Juvenile Maintenance)		214,018		221,463		207,442	
Probation Service Fees		106,805		121,135		141,752	
Attorney Fees		258,314		278,856		316,013	
State Juvenile Maintenance		113,722		110,428		141,507	
Restitution		45,781		67,521		75,012	
Clinical Evaluations		36,167		39,808		41,886	
Court Costs		22,588		21,464		22,739	
Traffic Service Fees		5,210		5,662		11,651	
Crime Victim's Rights Fees		3,922		4,703		5,390	
State Minimum Costs*		15,314		17,515		19,762	
Forensic Lab Fees/DNA*		-		-		60	
Children's Village Aftercare		538		387		200	
Youth Assistance Fees		6,880		9,155		8,900	
Jail Tour Fees		5,155		5,184		7,968	
Chemical Dependence Inventory Fees		2,573		2,457		2,378	
Diversion Fees		1,410		3,682		4,005	
Family Court-Other		90		1,303		1,257	
Total	\$	2,039,330	\$	2,210,254	\$	2,325,261	
Administration/Probate Court:							
Clerk Fees	\$	78,508	\$	80,304	\$	76,263	
Domestic Evaluations		2,175		4,822		3,658	
Domestic Guardian Ad Litem		5,440		1,687		2,887	
Mental Health Attorney Fees		61,267		49,306		59,213	
Total	\$	147,390	\$	136,119	\$	142,021	
Miscellaneous:							
Tax Intercept Fees	\$	89,617	\$	100,724	\$	91,265	
Witness and Mileage Fees/Service Fees		13,194		10,851		13,764	
Recovery Fees for Returned Checks		1,275		1,171		940	
Filing Fees		5,503		3,974		5,260	
Miscellaneous		27		247		364	
Reimbursement of Postage Expense		1,182		939		1,321	
Total	\$	110,798	\$	117,906	\$	112,914	
TOTAL COLLECTIONS	\$	8,850,286	\$	7,955,348	\$	7,389,547	
Community Service Credits	\$	336,212	\$	418,622	\$	505,508	
GRAND TOTAL	\$	9,186,498	\$	8,373,970	\$	7,895,055	
Reimbursement Unit Expenses:	\$	2,881,808	\$	2,848,844	\$	2,943,454	
Collection/Expense Ratio:	\$	3.19	\$	2.94	\$	2.68	

<sup>\*</sup>DNA and Forensic Lab Fees were replaced with State Minimum Costs effective October 1, 2003 (2003 Public Act 70-79, 95-102, 138). 2014 Public Act 458 requires DNA to be ordered for any conviction/plea/adjudication meeting specified criteria effective July 1, 2015. \*\*FY 2015 includes \$1,049,409 restitution received from the State Attorney General.

<sup>\*\*\*</sup>Court costs ceased to be ordered after a June 2014 State Supreme Court ruling. A new statute was enacted October 2014 allowing court costs to be ordered which was fully implemented March 2015.

<sup>\*\*\*\*</sup>It was determined in July 2015 by the SCAO that appellate court-appointed attorney fees could no longer be ordered or collected.

## REPORT OF TRANSACTION ACTIVITY

	Transactions					
	FY 2015	FY 2014	FY 2013			
Circuit Court-General Jurisdiction Division:	Management of the control of the con					
Restitution	16,583	15,902	15,527			
Court Costs	5,938	6,999	6,574			
Attorney Fees	16,946	15,634	15,314			
Inmate Board and Care	1	4	3			
Crime Victim's Rights Fees	15,746	14,435	13,015			
Fines	1,779	1,839	1,709			
Forensic Lab Fees/DNA	498	447	456			
Extradition Fees	15	22	24			
Community Service Fees	-	1	5			
State Minimum Costs	10,824	10,114	9,467			
	49	92	57			
Fingerprinting Fees						
Late Penalty	1,988	1,903	2,186			
Cost of Prosecution	13	20	60			
Bond Forfeiture	95	34	14			
Adult Treatment Court	53	63	66			
Total	70,528	67,509	64,477			
Circuit Count Family Division						
Circuit Court-Family Division:	40.407	47.054	40.000			
Board and Care (Juvenile Maintenance)	18,167	17,351	16,038			
Collection Offset (Board and Care)	10,981	10,773	10,407			
Governmental Benefits (Juvenile Maintenance)	791	813	705			
Probation Service Fees	1,600	1,872	2,116			
Attorney Fees	3,856	4,066	4,381			
State Juvenile Maintenance	1,912	1,475	1,503			
Restitution	715	873	1,029			
Clinical Evaluations	513	521	541			
Court Costs	803	688	806			
Traffic Service Fees	92	68	114			
Crime Victim's Rights Fees	202	263	285			
State Minimum Costs	320	390	403			
Forensic Lab Fees/DNA	-	<del>-</del>	3			
Children's Village Aftercare	15	5	3			
Youth Assistance Fees	286	377	374			
Jail Tour Fees	113	120	181			
Chemical Dependence Inventory Fees	241	261	243			
Diversion Fees		66				
	27		73			
Family Court-Other	4	15	34			
Total	40,638	39,997	39,239			
Administration/Drahata Court						
Administration/Probate Court:  Clerk Fees	1,084	1,079	1,053			
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Domestic Evaluations	46	67	62			
Domestic Guardian Ad Litem	75	26	54			
Mental Health Attorney Fees	1,128	912	1,105			
Total	2,333	2,084	2,274			
Miscellaneous:						
Tax Intercept Fees	2,073	2 2 2 7	2 240			
		2,387	2,218			
Witness and Mileage Fees/Service Fees	718	574	711			
Recovery Fees for Returned Checks	49	57	42			
Filing Fees	693	519	701			
Miscellaneous	2	4	3			
Reimbursement of Postage Expense	147	106	149_			
Total	3,682	3,647	3,824			
GRAND TOTAL	117,181	113,237	109,814			
SKAND IOIAL	117,101	110,401	103,014			

## CIRCUIT COURT ACCOUNTS

## STATEMENT OF RECEIPTS

	FY 2015		FY 2015		FY 2015 FY 2014			FY 2014			FY 2013
Accounts:	Name and the Control										
Court Costs	\$	570,269		\$	715,928	\$	690,206				
Attorney Fees		992,416			926,737		963,655				
Inmate Board and Care		508			1,730		1,113				
Extradition Fees		470			2,293		1,450				
Community Service Fees		-			25		168				
Forensic Lab Fees-County Share		206			131		269				
Forensic Lab Fees-Prosecutor		206			131		269				
DNA-Court Share		310			174		206				
Fingerprinting Fees		1,585			3,153		2,550				
Late Penalty		141,246			141,047		146,782				
Cost of Prosecution		1,796			2,050		4,089				
Bond Forfeiture		12,681			8,460		817				
Adult Treatment Court		3,275			5,242		4,702				
Total	\$	1,724,968		\$	1,807,101	\$	1,816,276				
Trust Accounts:											
Restitution	\$	3,784,098		\$	2,684,155	\$	2,006,679				
Crime Victim's Rights Fees		404,907			383,864		350,385				
State Minimum Costs		333,701			318,602		324,338				
DNA-State Share		2,020			1,131		1,339				
DNA-Municipalities Share		777			435		515				
Forensic Lab Fees-State Share		3,701			2,363		4,850				
Fines		298,596			293,418		304,969				
Total	\$	4,827,800		\$	3,683,968	\$	2,993,075				
TOTAL FUNDS RECOVERED	\$	6,552,768	*	\$	5,491,069	_\$	4,809,351				

The Circuit Court Section of the Fiscal Services Division-Reimbursement Unit is responsible for collection of all funds ordered by the Circuit Court.

For fiscal year 2015 there were 7,023 restitution payments made to the victims of crime for a total of \$3,493,840.02.

On October 30, 1989, Public Act 196 became effective requiring each defendant to pay a fee for the Crime Victim's Rights Fund. These funds are collected on behalf of the State; the County is authorized to retain an administrative fee. The County retains 10% of the amount collected for administrative costs.

\*A program requiring a defendant's bond to be applied toward costs assessed by the Court resulted in the recovery of \$217,684.90. The County started, in 2005, to submit Orders to Remit Prisoner Funds to the state prisons as allowed under MCL 791.220h. The Oakland County Sheriff's Office, under House Bill 4588, started remitting prisoner funds for restitution in January 2006. A total of \$508,809.04 was collected under these programs in fiscal year 2015.

#### CIRCUIT COURT ACCOUNTS

## REIMBURSEMENT FOR COURT-APPOINTED ATTORNEYS

	FY 2015			FY 2014	FY 2013		
Cost to Oakland County: Regular Cases Appellate Cases	<b>\$</b>	1,915,031 216,183	\$	2,099,984 249,804	\$	2,260,605 244,922	
Total	\$	2,131,214	\$	2,349,788		2,505,527	
TOTAL FUNDS RECOVERED	\$	992,416	_\$	926,737	\$	963,655	
Percent Recovered		46.6%		39.4%		38.5%	

Defendants represented by a court-appointed attorney are ordered to repay the County for services provided. It was determined by the SCAO in July 2015 that appellate court-appointed attorney fees could no longer be ordered or collected.

#### COURT COMMUNITY SERVICE PROGRAM

	FY 2015			FY 2014	FY 2013	
Community Service Credits: Attorney Fees Court Costs	\$	190,956 145,256	\$	228,223 190,399	\$	277,803 227,705
Total Credits	\$	336,212	_\$	418,622	\$	505,508
Community Service Fees Collected	\$		\$	25	\$	168
TOTAL CREDITS AND FEES	\$	336,212	\$	418,647	\$	505,676

The Court Community Service Program has provided the courts with an alternative means of enforcing monetary orders against indigent defendants rather than imposing costly jail sentences. Defendants provide labor hours and receive credits which reduce court-ordered fees.

In 1996, a community service fee was authorized to be assessed for individuals involved in the program to supplement state and county funding. This fee was no longer charged when the Probation Department took back operation of the program in approximately 2005.

#### **FAMILY COURT ACCOUNTS**

## STATEMENT OF RECEIPTS

	FY 2015		FY 2014		FY 2013	
Accounts:	140/A		neconstruction.	- Andrews (School School Schoo	[[[0.000]]] 0.000]	
Board and Care (Juvenile Maintenance)	\$	933,215	\$	1,020,216	\$	1,032,721
Collection Offset (Board and Care)		267,628		279,315		284,618
Governmental Benefits (Juvenile Maintenance)		214,018		221,463		207,442
Probation Service Fees		106,805		121,135		141,752
Attorney Fees		258,314		278,856		316,013
Clinical Evaluations		36,167		39,808		41,886
Court Costs		22,588		21,464		22,739
Traffic Service Fees-County Share		4,730		5,302		11,141
Ordinance Violations-County Share		60		-		153
Children's Village Aftercare		538		387		200
DNA-County Share		-		•		6
Youth Assistance Fees		6,880		9,155		8,900
Jail Tour Fees		5,155		5,184		7,968
Chemical Dependence Inventory Fees		2,573		2,457		2,378
Diversion Fees		1,410		3,682		4,005
Family Reunification		-		403		1,027
Total	\$	1,860,081	\$	2,008,827	\$	2,082,949
Trust Accounts:						
State Juvenile Maintenance	\$	113,722	\$	110,428	\$	141,507
Restitution		45,781		67,521		75,012
Crime Victim's Rights Fees		3,922		4,703		5,390
State Minimum Costs		15,314		17,515		19,762
Ordinance Violations-Municipalities Share		30		-		77
Traffic Service Fees-State Share		480		360		510
DNA-State Share		-		-		39
DNA-Municipalities Share		-		-		15
Fines		-		900		-
Total	\$	179,249	\$	201,427	\$	242,312
TOTAL FUNDS RECOVERED	\$	2,039,330 *	\$	2,210,254	\$	2,325,261

The Family Court Section of the Fiscal Services Division-Reimbursement Unit is responsible for collection for services provided to children and/or families and any other costs ordered by the Family Court. A financial statement is taken and an order is entered based on the parents' ability to pay according to the State Court Administrator's guidelines.

The Juvenile Code provides for a 25% administrative fee (Collection Offset) to cover the cost of collecting funds as the result of an order for board and care.

Family Court assesses the parents of juveniles charged with delinquent acts a monthly service fee when the child is placed on probation or under supervision in the home.

Effective May 1, 1994, MCLA 780.901 required the courts to order juveniles to pay an assessment to the Crime Victim's Rights Fund for orders of disposition on juvenile offenses. The Michigan Department of Treasury receives 90% of this fee and the County is entitled to retain 10% of collections.

This unit acts as the collection agent for monies ordered by Family Court for restitution. For fiscal year 2015, there were 266 restitution payments made to the victims of crime for a total of \$43,454.77.

\*A program which requires that a child's bond be applied toward costs assessed by the Court resulted in the recovery of \$2,259.00 of the above funds.

## **FAMILY COURT ACCOUNTS**

## **BOARD AND CARE COLLECTIONS**

	Marine Communication	FY 2015	FY 2014	FY 2013		
Juvenile Maintenance State Juvenile Maintenance	\$	1,414,861 113,722 *	\$ 1,520,994 110,428	\$	1,524,781 141,507	
TOTAL FUNDS RECOVERED	\$	1,528,583	\$ 1,631,422	_\$_	1,666,288	

\*This amount includes \$46,290 which represents one-half of the governmental benefits collected by the Michigan Department of Human Services and credited to the County for children placed in state facilities.

## REIMBURSEMENT FOR COURT-APPOINTED ATTORNEYS

	FY 2015 FY 2014			2015 FY 2014		en general and	FY 2013
Cost to Oakland County		1,160,453	\$	1,100,009	=	\$	1,008,149
TOTAL FUNDS RECOVERED	\$	258,314		278,856	=	\$	316,013
Percent Recovered		22.3%		25.4%			31.3%

If the Family Court appoints an attorney to represent a child, parent, guardian or custodian, an order is entered requiring the responsible individual to repay the funds in accordance with ability to pay.

## PROBATE COURT-MENTAL HEALTH ACCOUNTS

## REIMBURSEMENT FOR COURT-APPOINTED ATTORNEYS

	FY 2015		F	Y 2014	FY 2013		
Cost to Oakland County	\$	326,795	\$	324,554	\$	305,532	
TOTAL FUNDS RECOVERED	\$	61,267	\$	49,306	\$	59,213	
Percent Recovered		18.7%		15.2%		19.4%	

Every individual who is the subject of a petition for involuntary hospitalization is required to be represented by legal counsel.